

**Q3 2014 Investor Presentation** 



## **Forward-looking statements**

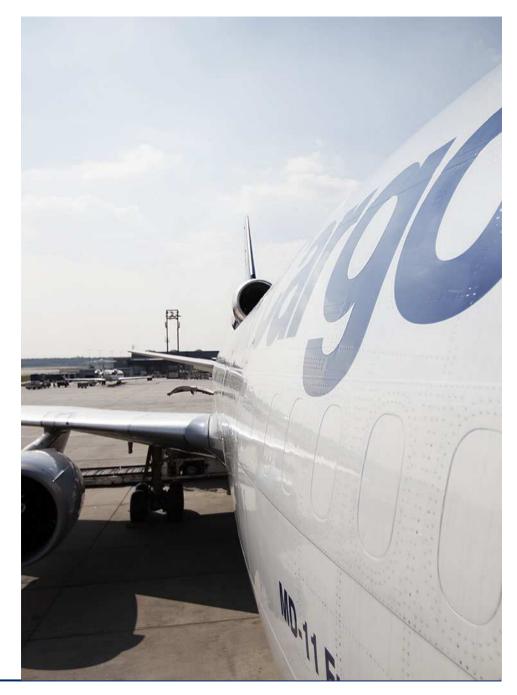
This presentation contains forward-looking statements.

Such statements are subject to risks and uncertainties as various factors, many of which are beyond DSV A/S' control, may cause actual development and results to differ materially from the expectations contained in the presentation.



#### **Content**

- 1. Highlights Q3 2014
- 2. Business segments
- 3. Financial review, cash flow and capital allocation
- 4. Update on financial outlook
- 5. Appendix





## Highlights Q3 2014

- Strong volume development in Q3, well ahead of market growth in all Divisions
- 5.7% organic growth in EBIT before special items for Q3 2014 (5.8% YTD)
- Air & Sea delivered 12.4% organic growth in EBIT for Q3 2014 (13.3% YTD)
- Road still impacted by margin pressure but we see signs of stabilisation
- Solutions EBIT for Q3 2014 in line with last year
- New share buyback programme of DKK 300 million
- We narrow the range for expected operating profit before special items to DKK 2,600-2,700 million



### Business segments – Air & Sea

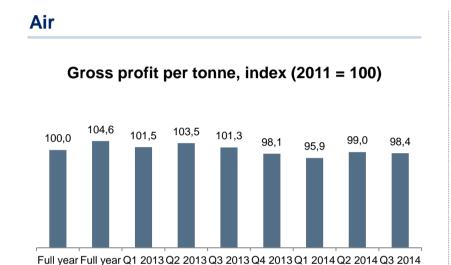
- Sea freight volume growth of 7.6% in Q3 2014 (~1% growth from M&A in the quarter)
- Air freight volume growth of 13.6% in Q3 2014 (~1% growth from M&A in the quarter)
- Relatively stable profit per unit in a competitive market
- 12.4% organic EBIT growth in Q3 2014
  - Improved productivity 59% conversion ratio on additional GP in Q3 2014
  - DSV Swift in Africa integrated in Q3
  - New offices opened in Brazil and US

			Q3						YTD			
				Grov	vth deta	ails			th deta	ils		
DKK million	2014	2013	Var.	Org.	M&A	Fx	2014	2013	Var.	Org.	M&A	Fx
Net revenue	5,672	5,171	9.7%	7.5%	2.5%	-0.5%	16,181	14,897	8.6%	7.4%	3.7%	-2.6%
Gross profit	1,185	1,097	8.0%	6.5%	2.1%	-0.6%	3,389	3,181	6.5%	6.5%	2.8%	-2.8%
EBIT bef. special items	435	383	13.6%	12.4%	1.0%	0.0%	1,143	1,010	13.2%	13.3%	2.4%	-2.5%
Operating profit margin	7.7%	7.4%					7.1%	6.8%				
Conversion ratio	36.7%	34.9%					33.7%	31.8%				
				Market	growth	n (est.)				Market g	rowth	(est.)
Sea, gross profit	692	650	6.5%				1,981	1,868	6.0%	_		
TEU	215,673	200,465	7.6%		3-5%		627,687	577,089	8.8%		3-5%	
GP/TEU, DKK	3,209	3,242	-1.0%				3,156	3,238	-2.5%			
Air, gross profit	493	447	10.3%				1,408	1,313	7.2%			
Tonnes	73,044	64,308	13.6%		2-4%		209,807	187,187	12.1%		2-4%	
GP/tonne, DKK	6,753	6,954	-2.9%				6,714	7,009	-4.2%			



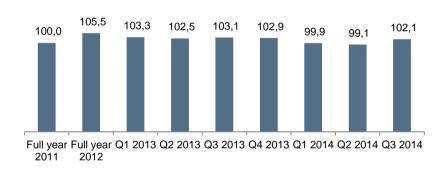


#### Gross profit per unit - Air & Sea



#### Sea

#### Gross profit per TEU, index (2011 = 100)



• The graphs are not adjusted for exchange rate fluctuations. Compared to Q3 2013, gross profit per unit for Q3 2014 was negatively impacted by approx. 0.5%. Negative impact YTD 2014 was approx. 3%.



2011 2012



### **Business segments** – Road

- 5% volume growth in Q3 2014 (~1% from M&A in the quarter)
- Gross margin under pressure in a competitive market
  - We expect margin-stabilisation in the coming quarters
  - Growth in segments/activities with low GP margin
- EBIT for Q3 2014 DKK 24 million lower than same period last year
  - Negative impact from integration of Ontime Logistics
  - EBIT decline for the first 9 months of 2014 mainly relates to Nordic region
  - Underlying increase in cost base of approx. 2.5% (ex. M&A and FX effect)

			Q3						YTD			
				Grov	wth deta	ails				Grow	th deta	ils
DKK million	2014	2013	Var.	Org.	M&A	Fx	2014	2013	Var.	Org.	M&A	Fx
Net revenue	5,984	5,686	5.2%	4.9%	1.4%	-1.1%	18,110	17,152	5.6%	5.0%	1.9%	-1.4%
Gross profit	1,061	1,072	-1.0%	-1.1%	0.6%	-0.5%	3,256	3,241	0.5%	0.3%	1.2%	-1.0%
EBIT before special items	222	246	-9.8%	-7.5%	-1.6%	-0.8%	663	717	-7.5%	-5.4%	-1.8%	-0.4%
Gross margin	17.7%	18.9%					18.0%	18.9%				
Operating profit margin	3.7%	4.3%					3.7%	4.2%				
Conversion ratio	20.9%	22.9%					20.4%	22.1%				

DSVMarket (estimate)DSVMarket (estimate)Consignments, growth5%1-3%4%1-3%





## **Business segments** – Solutions

- 5% growth in order lines in Q3 2014
  - Positive development from both existing and new customers
  - Growth in e-commerce customer base
- 1.4% organic decline in gross profit in Q3 2014
  - Market remains competitive
  - Utilisation of warehouses still improving
- EBIT on level with Q3 2013 a clear, positive trend

			Q3						YTD			
				Grov	wth deta	ails		Growth details				
DKK million	2014	2013	Var.	Org.	M&A	Fx	2014	2013	Var.	Org.	M&A	Fx
Net revenue	1,441	1,374	4.9%	5.5%	-	-0.6%	4,186	4,090	2.3%	3.4%	-	-1.0%
Gross profit	350	356	-1.7%	-1.4%	-	-0.3%	1,026	1,064	-3.6%	-3.0%	-	-0.6%
EBIT bef. special items	71	71	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	184	192	-4.2%	-4.2%	-	-
Gross margin	24.3%	25.9%					24.5%	26.0%				
Profit margin	4.9%	5.2%					4.4%	4.7%				
Conversion ratio	20.3%	19.9%					17.9%	18.0%				

Order lines, growth

DSV Market (estimate)

5% 1-3% 3% 1-3%





#### **Financial review**

			Q3				YTD	
DKK million	2014	2013	Var.	Growth details Org. M&A Fx	2014	2013	Var.	Growth details Org. M&A Fx
Net revenue	12,279	11,466	7.1%	6.0% 1.8% -0.8%	36,043	33,853	6.5%	5.7% 2.6% -1.9%
Gross profit	2,609	2,522	3.4%	2.9% 1.1% -0.6%	7,682	7,479	2.7%	2.9% 1.8% -2.0%
EBIT before special items	728	691	5.4%	5.7% -0.1% -0.1%	1,975	1,880	5.1%	5.8% 0.6% -1.4%
Profit for the period	483	428	12.9%		1,066	1,166	-8.6%	
Adjusted earnings	512	490	4.5%		1,378	1,307	5.4%	
EPS, DKK (diluted, adjusted)	2.98	2.74	8.8%		7.87	7.33	7.4%	
Gross margin	21.2%	22.0%			21.3%	22.1%		
Profit margin	5.9%	6.0%			5.5%	5.6%		
Conversion ratio	27.9%	27.4%			25.7%	25.1%		
Cost base								
Other external costs	517	489	5.7%		1,526	1,513	0.9%	
Staff costs, white-collar	1,236	1,203	2.7%		3,792	3,690	2.8%	
Number of employees					22,955	22,302	2.9%	

- Negative currency impact eased off in Q3 2014
- Operational Excellence 2.0 on track to deliver expected savings
- Financial costs and effective tax rate on expected level



#### Financial review – cash flow and debt

DKK million	YTD 2014	YTD 2013
Profit before tax	1,440	1,584
Change in net working capital, incl. provisions	-297	-305
Other adjustments	126	89
Cash flow from operating activities	1,269	1,368
Cash flow from investing activities, excl. M&A	-221	-122
Cash flow from investing activities, M&A	-14	-265
Free cash flow	1,034	981
Free cash flow, adjusted for M&A	1,048	1,281
Net working capital (NWC)	716	512
NWC in % of revenue	1.5%	1.1%
Net interest-bearing debt	6,005	6,290
Financial gearing (NIBD/EBITDA)	1.9x	2.1x
Average duration, long-term debt (years)	4.7	4.4

- Cash flow for the first 9 months of 2014 was in line with expectations
- Negative impact from increase in net working capital (NWC), mainly in Air & Sea and Solutions. This was partly due to seasonality and growth
- Furthermore, NWC was impacted by a short-term receivable of DKK 132 million relating to a property transaction
- Cash flow from investing activities in 2013 was low due to property transactions
- Financial gearing in line with target of max. 2.0x EBITDA



### Share buyback and dividend

- New share buyback programme of DKK 300 million according to safe harbour method to be launched on 6 November 2014 and run until 29 January 2015
- Priority for use of free cash flow remains unchanged
  - 1. Repayment of debt, if financial gearing is above 2.0x EBITDA
  - 2. M&A
  - 3. Share buyback and dividend

Announced allocations to shareholders 2014 (DKK million)	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total
Dividend (1.50 DKK per share)	270	-	-	-	270
Share buyback - 200 million	156	44	-	-	200
Share buyback - 400 millon		266	134		400
Share buyback - 400 millon			304	96	400
Share buyback - 300 millon*				300	300
Total announced allocations 2014	426	310	438	396	1,570

<sup>\*)</sup> Cash flow will partly be in Q1 2015 as the programme will run until 29 January 2015.



# Outlook for 2014 is maintained, but low end of EBIT range adjusted upwards

DKK million	Actual 2013	Outlook 2014	Growth %
Gross profit	10,005	10,100 - 10,500	+1% to +5%
EBIT before special items*	2,552	2,600 - 2,700	+2% to +6%
Special items costs – Operational Excellence 2.0	)	300	
Net financial expenses	298	300	
Effective tax rate	26.1%	26%	
Adjusted free cash flow	1,754	Approx. 1,600	

<sup>\*)</sup> Previous range was DKK 2,550 - 2,700 million

The financial outlook for the remaining part of 2014 is based on the current (end of October 2014) level of exchange rates.



## Market growth forecast (freight volume) – no changes

Volume growth year on year	DSV Q1-Q3 2014	Market Q1-Q3 2014	Full-year 2014 market forecast
Sea	9%	3 - 5%	3 - 5%
Air	12%	2 - 4%	2 - 4%
Road (Europe)	4%	1 - 3%	1 - 3%
Solutions (Europe)	3%	1 - 3%	1 - 3%

- The overall target for DSV is to gain market share in all Divisions
- Market growth is based on DSV's estimates





## **Appendix**



### **DSV Group – General facts**

#### Global supplier of transport and logistics services

#### Three divisions

- Air & Sea global network
- Road complete network in Europe
- Solutions contract logistics

#### Asset light business model

Transport services outsourced

#### Own operations in 75 countries

... and an international network of agents

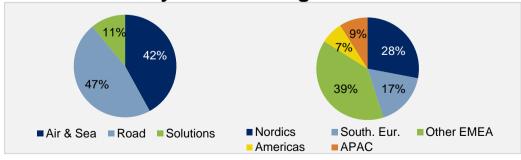
#### 23,000 employees worldwide

## Listed on NASDAQ OMX Copenhagen

- No majority shareholder
- 100% free float of shares

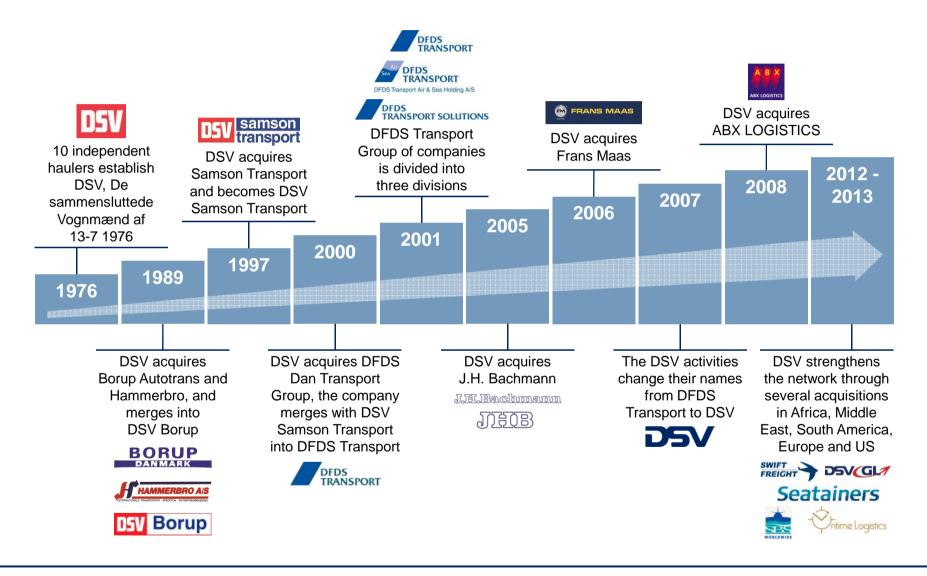


#### 2013 Revenue by division / region





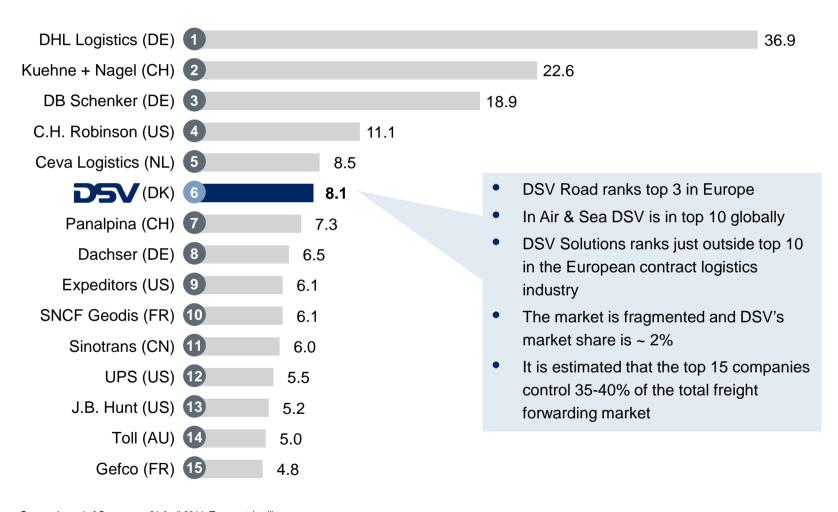
## A global network created through M&A





#### Market position - Top 15 Global freight forwarders

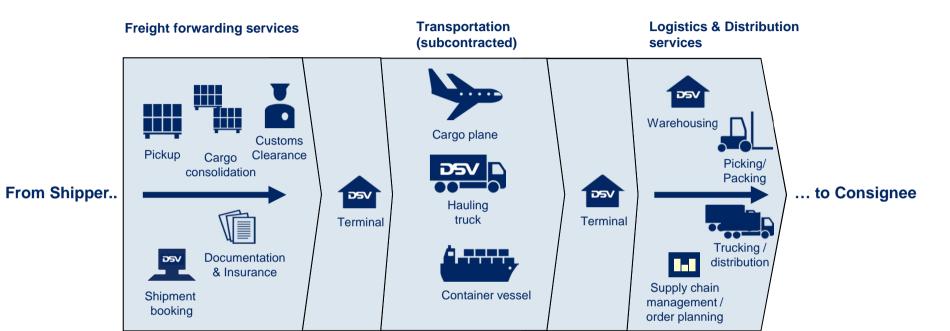
Based on 2013 revenue - Billion USD



Source Journal of Commerce, 21 April 2014, Transport Intelligence



## The business model – adding value through services















#### IT landscape

#### Air & Sea TMS

- ediEnterprise
- Off-the-shelf system
- Global platform, rolled out 2011 – 2014 (completed in Q1 2014)
- More than 90% of shipments are handled in ediEnterprise

#### Road TMS

- Cargolink
- Legacy system
- European platform, handling approx. 90% of shipments
- Cargolink Way

   Forward project
   initiated in 2014.
   Existing and new
   functionalities will
   gradually be
   transferred to a
   new technical
   platform

#### Solutions

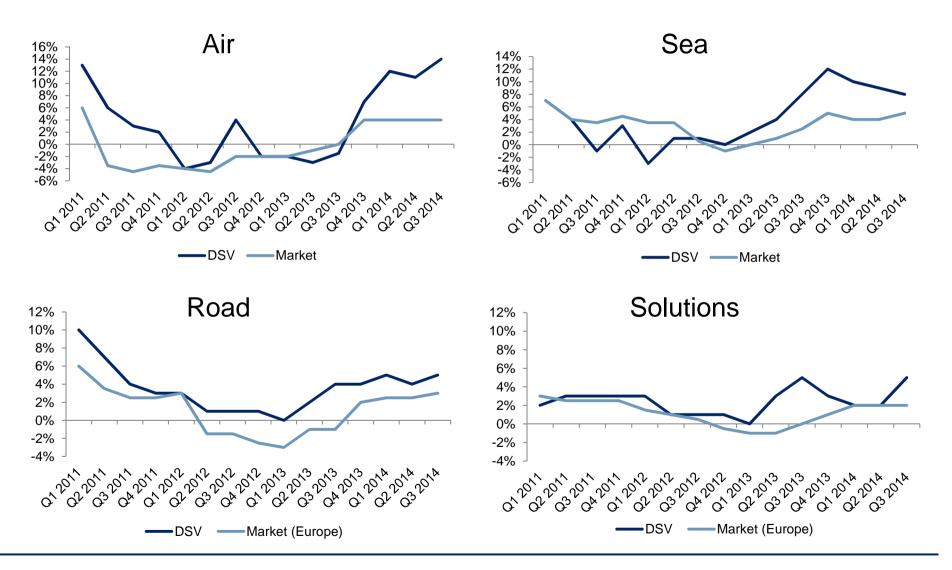
- Cargowrite
- Modified off-theshelf system (based on Red Prairie)
- A few other systems are used for specific customers

# Sales & back office

- Salesforce.com is used across all divisions
- SAP is the main Finance/ERP system



#### **DSV** freight volume versus market





### Market growth - The "multiplier" has faded since 2008

<u>Multipliers</u>											
CAGR in %	1980-2008	2000-2008	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014e	2015e	2016e
Global real GDP	2.3%	3.6%	2.8%	-0.6%	5.0%	3.9%	3.1%	3.0%	3.2%	3.7%	3.8%
Global Trade	4.5%	4.5%	2.2%	-11.4%	14.1%	6.3%	3.0%	2.8%	4.6%	5.3%	5.7%
multiplier ^ (x)	1.9x	1.2x	0.8x	19.8x	2.8x	1.6x	1.0x	0.9x	1.4x	1.4x	1.5x
Container volumes*	9%	10%	4%	-11%	14%	8.3%	3.3%	2.9%	5.1%	5.3%	5.4%
multiplier ^ (x)	3.9x	2.8x	1.5x	18.9x	2.8x	2.1x	1.1x	1.0x	1.6x	1.4x	1.4x
Air freight volumes*	4.9%	3.7%	-3.3%	-0.7%	19.1%	2.3%	-1.0%	1.2%	3.5%	4.0%	4.5%
multiplier ^ (x)	2.1x	1.0x	-1.2x	1.3x	3.8x	0.6x	-0.3x	0.4x	1.1x	1.1x	1.2x
Euro Area GDP **	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	-4.1%	1.7%	1.6%	-0.7%	-0.5%	1.0%	1.5%	1.7%
European Road freight *	3.6%	2.9%	-1.7%	-10.1%	3.8%	-1.1%	-3.0%	-7.1%	1.5%	2.0%	2.0%
multiplier (x)	4.2x	3.9x	-3.7x	2.5x	2.2x	-0.7x	4.4x	15.4x	1.5x	1.3x	1.2x

<sup>^</sup>over global GDP, \*containers in TEU, Airfreight in tonnes, road in tonne-km

Source: Company data, IMF, Drewry, IATA, ICAO, Eurostat, Morgan Stanley Research

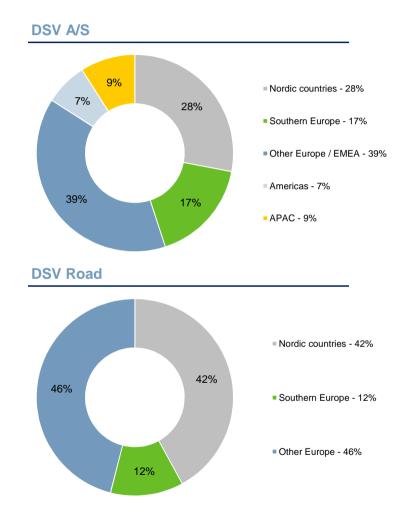
Source: Morgan Stanley Research - September 2014

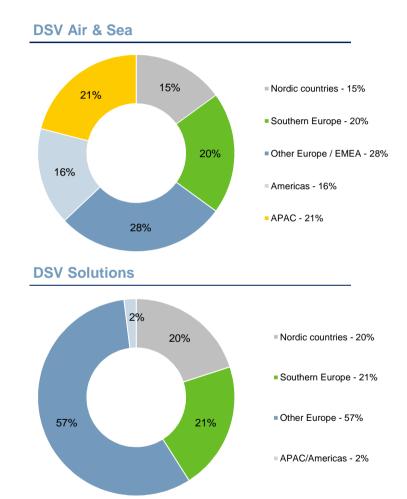
 The big wave of outsourcing of production to the Far East and general growth in international trade has been driving growth in the period 1990-2008 above Global GDP growth



<sup>\*\*</sup> Euro Area GDP for the period 1980-2008 refers to the 1992-2008 period

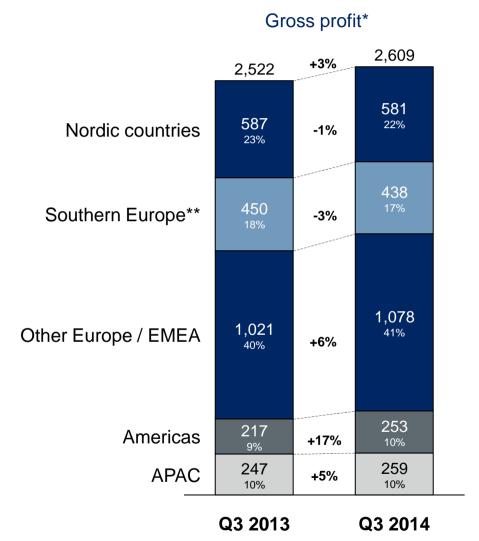
## **Geographic Exposure by Revenue (2013)**



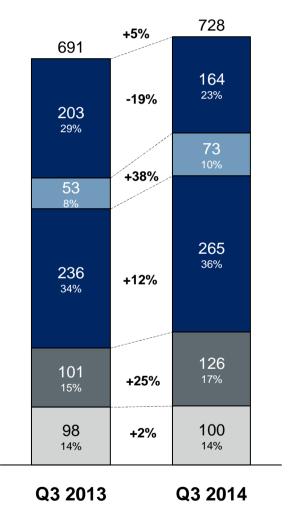




## Regional development Q3 2014 (DKK million)



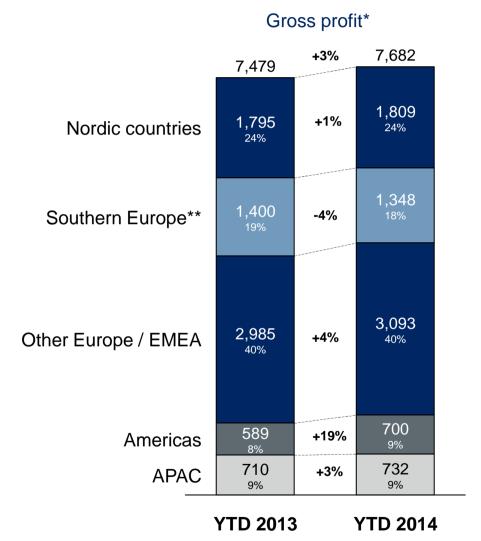




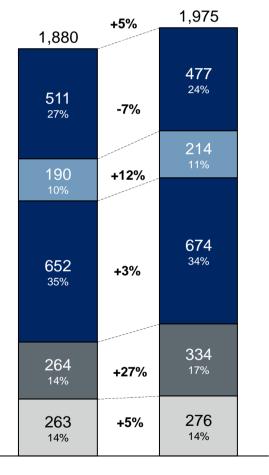
\*) Growth % includes currency effect \*\*) France, Portugal, Spain, Italy and Greece



## Regional development YTD 2014 (DKK million)



EBIT before special items\*



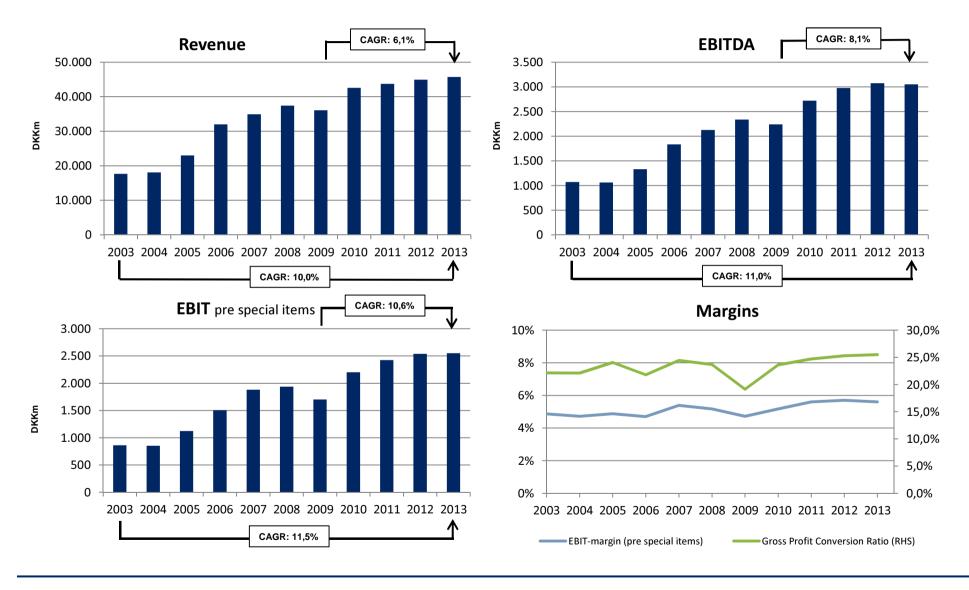
YTD 2013

**YTD 2014** 



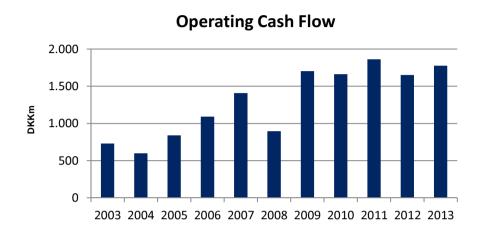
<sup>\*</sup> Growth % includes currency effect \*\*) France, Portugal, Spain, Italy and Greece

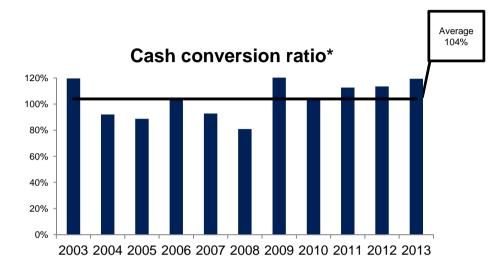
## Financial performance (CAGR incl. M&A)

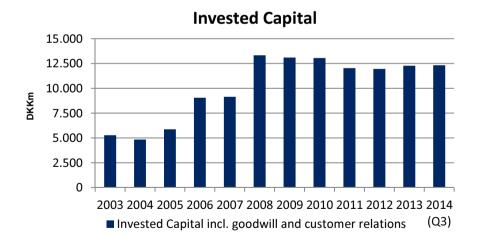


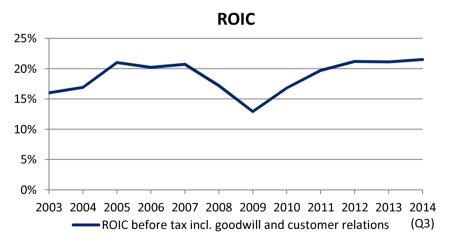


#### **Cash flow and ROIC**





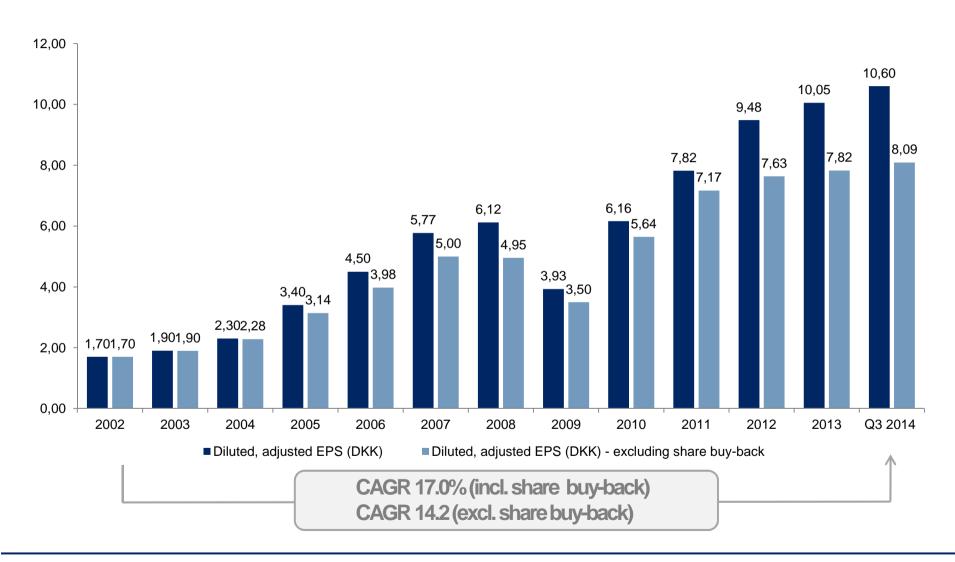




<sup>\*</sup> Cash Conversion Ratio: (Free Cash flow adjusted for net financial items, tax, special items and acquisition/divestment of subsidiaries )/EBIT before special items



## **Earnings Per Share (diluted, adjusted)**





## **Long-term financial targets**

	Targets	Actual 2013
DSV - total		
Profit margin	7%	5.6%
Conversion ratio	30%	25.5%
ROIC (pre tax)	25%	21.1%
Air & Sea		
Profit margin	7-8%	6.9%
Conversion ratio	35%	32.4%
ROIC (pre tax)	25%	21.4%
Road		
Profit margin	5%	4.1%
Conversion ratio	25%	21.9%
ROIC (pre tax)	25%	25.1%
Solutions		
Profit margin	7%	4.7%
Conversion ratio	25%	18.2%
ROIC (pre tax)	20%	15.1%

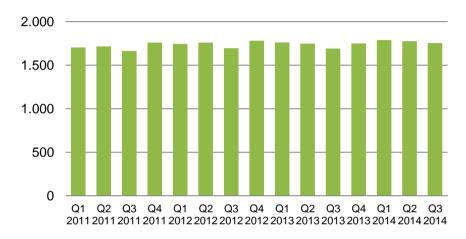
Profit margin = EBIT as % of revenue Conversion ratio = EBIT as % of gross profit (EBIT before special items)

- We expect to reach the targets within 5 years counting from 2013
- The targets are based on an assumption of annual transport market growth of at least 2% in the period
- Effective tax rate of 26% is expected
- Net working capital is expected in the level of 1% of revenue
- Normalised CAPEX is expected in the level of 0.5-1.0% of revenue

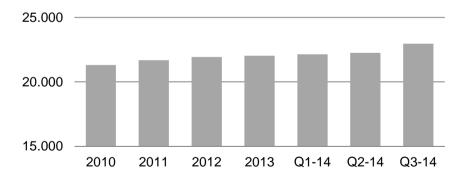


### Keeping the cost base stable

#### Cost base — staff + other external costs (DKK million)



#### **Employees**



The cost base has been stable for 4 consecutive years.

Inflationary increases of 1-2% per year and impact from M&A were absorbed by cost control and productivity gains.

A number of initiatives contributed to this development:

- Continued focus on improving work processes and IT systems
- Centralisation in certain areas
   mainly back office
- "Operational Excellence" programme implemented in 2012 reduced cost base by approx. DKK 120 million per year
- "Operational Excellence 2.0" is expected to provide annual savings of 150 million DKK, with full effect in 2015



# Estimated effect on financial gearing if operational leasing is recognised in balance sheet

Estimated effect on EBITDA, NIBD and financial gearing if operational leasing is recognised:

DKK million	2010	2011	2012	2013
Reported EBITDA	2,721	2,975	3,074	3,052
Operational leasing costs in P&L reversed	1,531	1,508	1,680	1,698
Adjusted EBITDA	4,252	4,483	4,754	4,750
Net interest bearing debt (NIBD)	5,872	6,585	6,561	5,949
Leasing obligations	4,682	5,102	5,809	6,952
Adjusted NIBD	10,554	11,687	12,370	12,901
Reported financial gearing	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9
Adjusted financial gearing	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7

Potential changes to IFRS will not have impact on DSV's cooperation with the banks. The loan agreements allow for changes for reason of consistency.



## **Quaterly P&L details**

#### **DSV Group**

•														
(DKKm)	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	Q1 2013	Q2 2013	Q3 2013	Q4 2013	FY 2013	Q1 2014	Q2 2014	Q3 2014	Q4 2014	YTD 2014
Revenue	36,085	42,562	43,710	44,912	10,981	11,406	11,466	11,857	45,710	11,602	12,162	12,279		36,043
Direct costs	27,187	33,242	33,891	34,858	8,577	8,853	8,944	9,331	35,705	9,137	9,554	9,670		28,361
Gross profit	8,898	9,320	9,819	10,054	2,404	2,553	2,522	2,526	10,005	2,465	2,608	2,609		7,682
Other external expenses	1,988	1,955	2,092	2,116	520	504	489	497	2,010	512	497	517		1,526
Staff costs	4,671	4,644	4,752	4,864	1,242	1,245	1,203	1,253	4,943	1,277	1,279	1,236		3,792
EBITDA before special items	2,239	2,721	2,975	3,074	642	804	830	776	3,052	676	832	856		2,364
Amortisation and depreciation	536	519	549	534	133	124	139	104	500	130	131	128		389
EBIT before special items	1,703	2,202	2,426	2,540	509	680	691	672	2,552	546	701	728		1,975
Special Items, net costs	688	5	-	275	2	23	42	62	129	300	-	-		300
Financial costs, net costs	555	537	431	246	69	81	79	69	298	85	75	75		235
Profit before tax	460	1,660	1,995	2,019	438	576	570	541	2,125	161	626	653		1,440
Tax on profit for the period	269	466	546	589	117	159	142	136	554	42	162	170		374
Profit for the period	191	1,194	1,449	1,430	321	417	428	405	1,571	119	464	483		1,066
Gross Margin, %	24.7	21.9	22.5	22.4	21.9	22.4	22.0	21.3	21.9	21.2	21.4	21.2		21.3
Profit Margin, %	4.7	5.2	5.6	5.7	4.6	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.6	4.7	5.8	5.9		5.5
Conversion Ratio, %	19.1	23.6	24.7	25.3	21.2	26.6	27.4	26.6	25.5	22.2	26.9	27.9		25.7
Tax percentage	58.5	28.1	27.4	29.2	26.7	27.6	24.9	25.1	26.1	26.1	25.9	26.0		26.0
Blue collar costs (included in direct costs)	1,981	2,024	2,119	2,217	555	556	538	580	2,229	565	577	574		
								_						
Number of full time employees	21,280	21,300	21,678	21,932	21,650	21,812	22,302	22,021	22,021	22,133	22,254	22,955		



## **Quaterly P&L details**

Air & Sea

(DKKm)	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	Q1 2013	Q2 2013	Q3 2013	Q4 2013	FY 2013	Q1 2014	Q2 2014	Q3 2014	Q4 2014	YTD 2014
Revenue	13,994	19,404	18,926	19,855	4,726	5,000	5,171	5,298	20,195	5,024	5,485	5,672		16,181
Direct costs	10,570	15,609	14,836	15,586	3,732	3,910	4,074	4,181	15,897	3,970	4,335	4,487		12,792
Gross profit	3,424	3,795	4,090	4,269	994	1,090	1,097	1,117	4,298	1,054	1,150	1,185		3,389
Other external expenses	737	819	863	909	232	234	222	229	917	236	234	250	- 1	720
Staff costs	1,647	1,637	1,740	1,814	460	479	466	478	1,883	481	491	474		1,446
EBITDA before special items	1,040	1,339	1,487	1,546	302	377	409	410	1,498	337	425	461		1,223
Amortisation and depreciation	113	126	132	134	26	26	26	27	105	27	27	26		80
EBIT before special items	927	1,213	1,355	1,412	276	351	383	382	1,392	310	398	435		1,143
Gross Margin, %	24.5	19.6	21.6	21.5	21.0	21.8	21.2	21.1	21.3	21.0	21.0	20.9		20.9
Profit Margin, %	6.6	6.3	7.2	7.1	5.8	7.0	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.2	7.3	7.7	- 1	7.1
Conversion Ratio, %	27.1	32.0	33.1	33.1	27.8	32.2	34.9	34.3	32.4	29.4	34.6	36.7		33.7
Number of full time employees	5,925	5,893	6,092	6,331	6,049	6,140	6,374	6,310		6,285	6,352	6,654	-	

#### Road

(DKKm)	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	Q1 2013	Q2 2013	Q3 2013	Q4 2013	FY 2013	Q1 2014	Q2 2014	Q3 2014	Q4 2014	YTD 2014
Revenue	19,408	21,103	22,641	22,654	5,666	5,800	5,686	5,964	23,117	6,024	6,102	5,984		18,110
Direct costs	15,348	16,998	18,361	18,308	4,609	4,688	4,614	4,906	18,818	4,945	4,986	4,923		14,854
Gross profit	4,060	4,105	4,280	4,346	1,057	1,112	1,072	1,058	4,299	1,079	1,116	1,061		3,256
Other external expenses	1,009	973	1,034	1,020	244	239	246	246	975	254	253	253		760
Staff costs	2,279	2,199	2,258	2,258	579	574	544	587	2,284	593	589	553		1,735
EBITDA before special items	772	933	988	1,068	234	299	282	225	1,040	232	274	255		761
Amortisation and depreciation	179	162	154	135	32	30	36	-	98	33	32	33		98
EBIT before special items	593	771	834	933	202	269	246	225	942	199	242	222		663
Gross Margin, %	20.9	19.5	18.9	19.2	18.7	19.2	18.9	17.7	18.6	17.9	18.3	17.7		18.0
Profit Margin, %	3.1	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.6	4.6	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.3	4.0	3.7		3.7
Conversion Ratio, %	14.6	18.8	19.5	21.5	19.1	24.2	22.9	21.3	21.9	18.4	21.7	20.9		20.4
Number of full time employees						9,251	9,433	9,372		9,457	9,313	9,389	_	



## **Quaterly P&L details**

Solutions														
(DKKm)	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	Q1 2013	Q2 2013	Q3 2013	Q4 2013	FY 2013	Q1 2014	Q2 2014	Q3 2014	Q4 2014	YTD 2014
Revenue	4,775	4,861	5,009	5,181	1,344	1,372	1,374	1,379	5,470	1,345	1,400	1,441		4,186
Direct costs	3,322	3,401	3,526	3,743	996	1,012	1,018	1,034	4,061	1,015	1,054	1,091		3,160
Gross profit	1,453	1,460	1,483	1,438	348	360	356	345	1,409	330	346	350		1,026
Other external expenses	525	517	526	502	119	110	108	107	444	105	100	106		311
Staff costs	524	531	521	541	141	138	132	130	541	140	140	133		413
EBITDA before special items	404	412	436	395	88	112	116	108	424	85	106	111		302
Amortisation and depreciation	176	144	158	145	43	36	45	44	168	39	39	40		118
EBIT before special items	228	268	278	250	45	76	71	64	256	46	67	71		184
Gross Margin, %	30.4	30.0	29.6	27.8	25.9	26.2	25.9	25.0	25.8	24.5	24.7	24.3		24.5
Profit Margin, %	4.8	5.5	5.6	4.8	3.3	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.7	13.9	19.4	4.9		4.4
Conversion Ratio, %	15.7	18.4	18.7	17.4	12.9	21.1	19.9	18.6	18.2	3.4	4.8	20.3		17.9
Number of full time employees	5.497	5.284	5.414	5.428	5.916	5.937	6.009	5.838	5.838	5.830	5.973	6.246		

